

## Energy Stored in a Magnetic Field

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If you'll recall previous discussion, we claimed that it is useful and convenient to suggest that energy is stored in an electric field:

$$W_{elec} = \iiint \frac{\underline{D} \cdot \underline{E}}{2} d^3r = \iiint \frac{\epsilon |\underline{E}|^2}{2} d^3r \quad (\text{Joules})$$

and the energy density at some point,  $\underline{r}$ , is

$$w_e = \frac{\underline{D} \cdot \underline{E}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon |\underline{E}(\underline{r})|^2 \quad (\text{J/m}^3).$$

It turns out more difficult to derive an expression showing that energy is stored in a static magnetic field. However, if we were to complete such a derivation, we would obtain:

$$w_m = \frac{\underline{B} \cdot \underline{H}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \mu |\underline{H}(\underline{r})|^2 \quad (\text{J/m}^3), \text{ energy density}$$

and

$$W_m = \iiint \frac{1}{2} (\underline{B} \cdot \underline{H}) d^3r = \iiint \frac{\underline{B} \cdot \underline{H}}{2} d^3r \quad (\text{Joules})$$